

Affordable ABA

Function-Based Reinforcement and Punishment Procedures for Challenging Behaviors

1. How do motivating operations pertain to a functional analysis?

- A. They can signal a specified reinforcer for a challenging behavior
 - B. It can determine the consequence that is delivered after the occurrence of a challenging behavior
 - C. They can increase or decrease an individual's motivation for a specific reinforcer
 - D. They can determine which condition will have the highest response rates
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2. Which intervention allows for the delivery of a functional reinforcer that is contingent on an appropriate communication response and also allows the individual to acquire frequent reinforcement through this communication response?

- A. Noncontingent reinforcement
 - B. Functional-communication training
 - C. Response cost
 - D. Overcorrection
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3. When NCR is initially implemented, what type of schedule is used?

- A. Dense
 - B. Intermittent
 - C. Response based
 - D. Variable ratio
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4. What term is known as an increase in responding as a result of the removal of a stimulus that is contingent on a specific response?

- A. Positive punishment
 - B. Positive reinforcement
 - C. Negative punishment
 - D. Negative reinforcement
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5. Rocking, hand flapping, or lining up objects are some behaviors that may be maintained by which of the following?

- A. Automatic reinforcement
- B. Social negative reinforcement

- C. Social positive reinforcement
 - D. Access to attention
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6. What type of assessment identifies preferred stimuli that align with high levels of interaction and low levels of challenging behavior?

- A. Paired choice preference assessment
 - B. Trial-based preference assessment
 - C. Competing-stimulus assessment
 - D. Single stimulus assessment
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7. What is known as the implementation of brief physical contact in an effort to prevent a response from occurring?

- A. Physical restraint
 - B. Response blocking
 - C. Movement suppression time out
 - D. Overcorrection
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8. What intervention discussed has produced effects that are inconsistent and with increases, decreases, or no change occurring with the challenging behavior?

- A. Contingent exercise
 - B. Negative practice
 - C. Contingent demands
 - D. Overcorrection
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9. What procedures are considered the least restrictive punishment procedures mentioned?

- A. Nonexclusionary time out and response cost
 - B. Exclusionary time out and overcorrection
 - C. Nonexclusionary time out and functional-communication training
 - D. Exclusionary time out and response cost
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10. Which response is not listed as a positive punishment procedure?

- A. Verbal reprimand
 - B. Response blocking
 - C. Functional-communication training
 - D. Physical restraint
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