

Affordable ABA

Function-Based Reinforcement and Punishment Procedures for Challenging Behaviors

1. How do motivating operations pertain to a functional analysis?

- A. They can signal a specified reinforcer for a challenging behavior
- B. It can determine the consequence that is delivered after the occurrence of a challenging behavior
- C. They can increase or decrease an individual's motivation for a specific reinforcer
- D. They can determine which condition will have the highest response rates

2. Which intervention allows for the delivery of a functional reinforcer that is contingent on an appropriate communication response and also allows the individual to acquire frequent reinforcement through this communication response?

- A. Noncontingent reinforcement
- B. Functional-communication training
- C. Response cost
- D. Overcorrection

3. When NCR is initially implemented, what type of schedule is used?

- A. Dense
- B. Intermittent
- C. Response based
- D. Variable ratio

4. What term is known as an increase in responding as a result of the removal of a stimulus that is contingent on a specific response?

- A. Positive punishment
- B. Positive reinforcement
- C. Negative punishment
- D. Negative reinforcement

5. Rocking, hand flapping, or lining up objects are some behaviors that may be maintained by which of the following?

- A. Automatic reinforcement
- B. Social negative reinforcement

- C. Social positive reinforcement
- D. Access to attention

6. What type of assessment identifies preferred stimuli that align with high levels of interaction and low levels of challenging behavior?

- A. Paired choice preference assessment
- B. Trial-based preference assessment
- C. Competing-stimulus assessment
- D. Single stimulus assessment

7. What is known as the implementation of brief physical contact in an effort to prevent a response from occurring?

- A. Physical restraint
- B. Response blocking
- C. Movement suppression time out
- D. Overcorrection

8. What intervention discussed has produced effects that are inconsistent and with increases, decreases, or no change occurring with the challenging behavior?

- A. Contingent exercise
- B. Negative practice
- C. Contingent demands
- D. Overcorrection

9. What procedures are considered the least restrictive punishment procedures mentioned?

- A. Nonexclusionary time out and response cost
- B. Exclusionary time out and overcorrection
- C. Nonexclusionary time out and functional-communication training
- D. Exclusionary time out and response cost

10. Which response is not listed as a positive punishment procedure?

- A. Verbal reprimand
- B. Response blocking
- C. Functional-communication training
- D. Physical restraint
